## **UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA VOCAL AREA GUIDELINES**

#### GOALS AND OBJECTIVES OF THE VOICE AREA AT THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA

The University of South Alabama Department of Music is dedicated to providing vocal students with a quality and systematic approach to the study of singing. Comprehensive preparation of students for a lifetime of productive careers in singing is the central focus of the vocal area. From the most elementary technique to the finer points of artistic development, USA's highly qualified and experienced faculty strives to prepare students for achievement as singers by equipping them with the tools to accomplish their goals in a wide array of vocal careers.

#### **CURRICULUM OUTLINE**

#### **Undergraduate and Graduate Auditions**

All students entering the Department of Music as music majors or minors are required to audition before the appropriate area faculty. Auditions for admission to the music program are held throughout the year. Scholarships are available to undergraduate majors and minors, and limited assistantships are available to graduate students. Specific requirements for auditions for the voice area may be found at:

https://www.southalabama.edu/colleges/music/auditionapp.html

#### <u>Applied Voice Lessons</u> – (special lab fees assessed)

The University of South Alabama offers two paths for voice study: through elective studies for the general student population; or through applied studies as music majors or minors.

Elective Applied Voice (MUA 121-122) is open to the general student population who are not music majors or minors. Students receive individual instruction on the basic fundamentals of breath, tone production, and vocal exploration through various types of repertoire chosen by the instructor and student. Students in elective voice are not required to perform a voice jury before the faculty at the end of each semester.

Students accepted as music majors into the Bachelor of Music degree program with emphases in Vocal Performance, Music Education, Music with Elective Outside Studies in Business, Music with Elective Studies in Outside Fields and voice minors must complete required studies in Applied Voice (MUA 221-523). Majors and minors are assigned an accompanist during each semester of study and are assessed a lesson accompanist fee accordingly. Voice majors and minors are required to perform vocal juries at the end of each semester of study before the voice faculty, and majors are required to present voice recitals during the junior and/or senior years of study depending on their concentration. Progress of all voice students in applied voice is assessed at the conclusion of each weekly lesson.

Students enrolled in Applied Voice (MUA 221 or higher) who are music majors and minors must request the course be opened each semester in order to enroll. The Applied Lesson Request form can be found at:

https://www.southalabama.edu/colleges/music/lessonform.html

## Studio Master Class

Studio Master Class is a weekly meeting of voice majors and minors to perform, develop critical listening skills, and to constructively discuss the topics of technique, interpretation, and musicianship while receiving additional instruction from their instructor. Each studio meets in an assigned space each Monday at 2:30 pm and studio class is required for all majors and minors studying at 200 level or above. Occasionally, the entire vocal area will meet in the Recital Hall for an area recital and to receive comments from the panel of voice faculty present. An accompanist is provided for each individual voice studio's Master Class. Elective applied voice students may attend studio class with the permission of the instructor, but are not required to participate.

## <u>Barrier Exam</u>

A Barrier Examination before the voice faculty must be passed at the end of the fourth semester of applied lessons at the collegiate level.<sup>\*</sup> Successful completion of the exam with a composite score of 3.0 or higher enables the student to pass into upper-level study. (See attached jury sheet for further details.) Students must demonstrate a degree of professional potential as performers, and must achieve excellent ratings in intonation, timbre, breath management, diction, expression, and stage presence. Proficiency in English, Italian, French, and German languages must be demonstrated.

Students will present all required repertoire at the barrier exam, and one of the required selections must be a collaborative chamber piece with piano and an additional instrument. The regular jury session is extended to allow for performance of all repertoire. Sight reading is required at all juries, including the Barrier Examination. Students are given one additional opportunity to successfully pass the Voice Barrier Exam should they not pass on their first attempt, and should they not be successful, they will not be allowed to continue in the degree program.

## SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS BY APPLIED LEVEL

## MUA 121-122 Elective Applied Voice (1-2 credit hours, 30-minute or 50-minute lesson)

Elective Applied Voice is the study of singing designed for the non-music major/minor. Basic principles of singing such as breathing, tone production, legato singing, resonance, and synthesis of breath and sound are taught in a sequential approach that is reinforced with exploration of exercises, vocalises, and appropriate repertoire for the singer. Elements of musicianship will also be incorporated into study to strengthen the student's musical literacy.

Whether the student's interest is classical or commercial singing, the basic elements of vocal education are constant. Each student's musical/vocal strengths and weaknesses will help the instructor formulate an individualized approach toward guiding the student to become a better singer. Repertoire and exercises will be tailored to the approach by the instructor.

<sup>\*</sup> If a transfer student has completed four semesters of applied voice at the collegiate level at another institution, the barrier exam will not be given before the end of the first semester of study at USA.

MUA 221-222 Lower Division Voice Study for Music Majors, Music Minors (1-2 credit hours, 30-minute or 50-minute lesson + Studio Master Class.) A minimum of four songs per semester must be learned and prepared for juries in accordance with the following repertoire guidelines. Each teacher's discretion within the parameters of these guidelines will be respected with regard to previous training and aptitude of the student.

MUA 222	Italian Baroque songs and	Suggested	composors	
Freshman Year	arias, English Song, American	Suggested composers (or comparable alternatives)		
		(or comparable alternatives)		
(fall/spring)	Spirituals and Art Song,			
	Introductory German and			
	French Songs, operatic arias as			
	deemed appropriate by the			
	instructor			
	Implementation of basic	Handel	Caldara	
	technical processes of breath,	Paisiello Monteverdi	Schubert Schumann	
	tone, resonance, consistency	Cesti	Mozart	
	and unification of range,	Dowland	Franz	
	including primo and secondo	Purcell	Fauré	
	passaggi are technical goals of	Haydn Burleigh	Hahn Charles	
	the first year. Mastery of IPA	Johnson	Dougherty	
			Duke	
	language songs/arias is also			
	8 8 8			
MUA 222	required.	<u> </u>	1	
	English, Italian, German, and	Suggested composers		
Sophomore Year	French Art songs and operatic	(or comparab	le alternatives)	
(fall/spring)	arias, American Art song,			
	oratorio arias		1	
	Extension of range, flexibility,	Donaudy Tosti	Brahms Loewe	
	ease of dynamic variance,	Donizetti	Mendelssohn	
	mastery of basic expressive	Barber	Beethoven	
	interpretation, consistent	Vaughan Williams	Purcell	
	vibrato, contextualization of	Quilter Fauré	Bach Handel	
	text, and clear diction are	Faure Franck	Bernstein	
	goals of the second year.	Chausson	Hoiby	
	A collaborative chamber piece			
	must be performed at the			
	Barrier Examination.			
Barrier	Examination by music faculty	–"pass" at a sco	re of 3.0 or	
Duiller	Examination by music facality	higher is required to continue		
		ingher is required to continue		

MUA 321-322 Music Education, Music Business, or Music with Elective Outside Studies Concentration (1-2 credit hours, 30-minute or 50-minute lesson + Studio Master Class.) A minimum of five songs per semester must be learned and prepared for juries in accordance with the following repertoire guidelines. Each teacher's discretion within the parameters of these guidelines will be respected with regard to previous training and aptitude of the student.

		G (	1	
MUA 322 Junior Year and	Expansion of standard art song canon to include 20 <sup>th-</sup> 21st	Suggested composers		
Senior Year	-	(or comparable alternatives)		
(fall/spring/fall)	Century composers, female			
(lan/spring/lan)	and lesser-represented			
	populations, modern opera,			
	operetta, and chamber works	Brahms Britten		
	Enrichment of diction, nuance,	Schubert	Britten Beach	
	and tone color, culminating in	Wolf	Larsen	
	interpretive ease with French	Satie	Cloud	
	Mélodie and German Lieder,	Debussy L.Boulanger	Price Laitman	
	acquaintance with basic	Massenet	Dring	
	chamber music technique,	Gounod	Griffes	
	facility with the instrument as	Saint-Saëns	Ives Argento Copland	
	demonstrated in the advanced	Duparc Liszt		
	interpretation, and	C. Schumann	Offenbach	
	performance of musically	Ravel	Mahler	
	challenging literature is the	Menotti Verdi	Ibert Persichetti	
	goal of the final three	Puccini	Rorem	
	semesters of undergraduate	Butterworth	Hundley Respighi Argento	
	instruction. Performance in the	Head Finzi		
	senior recital must indicate	Chanler	Rossini	
	competence in and knowledge	Pasatieri	Weill	
	of traditional vocal repertoire,	Strauss		
	and must include printed			
	program notes and			
	translations.			
MUA 400	A minimum of 30	Combine	ed program of song,	
Senior Recital	minutes of music studied		opera, operetta,	
	post-Barrier Exam.		music theater at	
	• No repertoire prior to	the discr	the discretion of the teacher.	
	300-level study may be	teacher.		
	included.	A collabe	• A collaborative chamber	
	• Recital hearing must take	piece must be included.		
	place at least two weeks	• Must be		
	prior to performance.		ate for an advanced	
	• Program notes and	level.		
	translations must be		ntain at least 3	
	completed before the		es, including	
	hearing.		Berman, and	
	Piano Proficiency must     be completed prior to	French.		
	be completed prior to			
	scheduling the hearing.			

**MUA 421-423 Vocal Performance Concentration** (*1-3 credit hours, 30-minute or 50-minute lesson + Studio Master Class.*) A minimum of six songs per semester must be learned and prepared for juries in accordance with the following repertoire guidelines. Each teacher's discretion within the parameters of these guidelines will be respected with regard to previous training and aptitude of the student. Vocal Performance students are strongly encouraged to seek participation in summer programs for singers; one nationally between the sophomore and junior year, and one internationally between junior and senior year.

MUA 423       Expansion of standard art song canon to include 20 <sup>th-</sup> 21st       Suggested compose (or comparable alternat         Senior Year (fall/spring)       Century composers, female and lesser-represented populations, modern opera, operetta, and chamber works       (or comparable alternat         Enrichment of diction, nuance, and tone color, culminating in interpretive ease with French       Brahms Schubert       Britten Beach Larsen	
Senior Year (fall/spring)       Century composers, female and lesser-represented populations, modern opera, operetta, and chamber works       Image: Century composers, female and lesser-represented populations, modern opera, operetta, and chamber works         Enrichment of diction, nuance, and tone color, culminating in       Brahms Schubert Wolf       Britten Beach Larsen	IVES
(fall/spring)       and lesser-represented populations, modern opera, operetta, and chamber works         Enrichment of diction, nuance, and tone color, culminating in       Brahms Schubert Wolf       Britten Beach Larsen	.1003)
populations, modern opera,         operetta, and chamber works         Enrichment of diction, nuance,         and tone color, culminating in    Brahms Britten Beach Larsen	
operetta, and chamber worksEnrichment of diction, nuance, and tone color, culminating inBrahms Schubert WolfBritten Beach Larsen	
<i>Enrichment of diction, nuance,</i> <i>and tone color, culminating in</i> <i>Wolf</i> <i>Brahms</i> <i>Schubert</i> <i>Wolf</i> <i>Brahms</i> <i>Schubert</i> <i>Wolf</i>	
and tone color, culminating in Schubert Beach Larsen	
interpretive ease with French Setie	
1	
Mélodie and German Lieder, Debussy Price Debussy L. Boulanger Laitman	
acquaintance with basic Massenet Dring	
<i>chamber music technique,</i> Gounod Griffes	
Jucifity with the instrument ds Durants	Ives
aemonstratea in the advancea Liszt Copland	
<i>interpretation, and</i> C. Schumann Offenbach	
<i>performance of musically</i> Ravel Mahler	
<i>challenging literature is the</i> Menotti Ibert Verdi Persichetti	
goal of the final four semesters Puccini Rorem	
of undergraduate instruction. Butterworth Hundley	
Performance in both the junior         Head Finzi         Respighi Argento	
and the senior recital must Chanler Rossini	
indicate competence in and Pasatieri Weill	
knowledge of traditional vocal Strauss	
repertoire, and must include	
printed program notes and	
translations. Mastery of the	
instrument as demonstrated in	
the advanced interpretation	
and performance of musically	
challenging literature in the	
senior recital must indicate	
professional promise.	

		Vocal Area Guidelines, Page 6
MUA 300 Junior Recital	<ul> <li>A minimum of 30 minutes of music studied post-Barrier Exam.</li> <li>No repertoire prior to 400-level study may be included.</li> <li>Recital hearing must take place at least two weeks prior to performance.</li> <li>Program notes and translations must be completed before the hearing.</li> <li>Piano Proficiency must be completed prior to scheduling the hearing.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Combined program of song, oratorio, opera, operetta. Minimal musical theatre repertoire may be included at the teacher's discretion.</li> <li>Must be deemed appropriate for an advanced level.</li> <li>Must contain at least 4 languages, including Italian, German, and French.</li> </ul>
MUA 400 Senior Recital	<ul> <li>A minimum of 55 minutes of music studied post-Barrier Exam.</li> <li>No repertoire prior to 400-level study or from the Junior Recital may be included.</li> <li>Recital hearing must take place at least two weeks prior to performance.</li> <li>Program notes and translations must be completed before the hearing.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Combined program of song, oratorio, opera, operetta, minimal music theater at the discretion of the teacher.</li> <li>A collaborative chamber piece must be included.</li> <li>Must be deemed appropriate for an advanced level.</li> <li>Must contain at least 4 languages, including Italian, German, and French.</li> </ul>

**MUA 521-523 Graduate Vocal Performance Concentration** (*1-3 credit hours, 30-minute or 50-minute lesson + Studio Master Class.*) A minimum of eight songs per semester must be learned and prepared for juries in accordance with the following repertoire guidelines. Each teacher's discretion within the parameters of these guidelines will be respected with regard to previous training and aptitude of the student. Undergraduate students who have completed their applied voice studies (including recitals) may enroll with the permission of the Vocal Area Coordinator. Graduate Vocal Performance students are encouraged to seek opportunities to audition for young artist programs, summer development programs, and competitions at the regional, national, and international levels.

NULA 500		G + 1		
MUA 523	Expansive exploration of	Suggested composers		
Graduate	foundational art song,	(or comparable alternatives)		
	including major cycles,			
	chamber repertoire, orchestral			
	solo repertoire, and operatic			
	repertoire.			
	Development of the		Britten	
	prospective young artist or		seach	
	pre-doctoral student through		Larsen Cloud Price	
	solidification of overall vocal	2		
	<i>technique, expansion of</i>	0	aitman	
	dynamic expression, range,		Dring Briffes	
	interpretation of textual		ves	
	1 v		argento	
	nuance, sound musical		opland	
	preparation and self-		Offenbach	
	motivational skills, and further		Mahler Ibert Persichetti Rorem	
	development of artistic			
	professionalism. Performances			
	must indicate competence in		lundley	
	and knowledge of advanced		espighi argento	
	vocal repertoire, artistic		lossini	
	promise as a professional	Pasatieri W	Veill	
	performer, and must include		vořák	
	printed program notes and	0	ibelius achmaninoff	
	translations.		travinsky	
	transiations.	Wagner G	rieg	
			choenberg	
MUA 500	• A minimum of 55	-	program of song,	
Graduate Recital	minutes of music	one oratorio aria must b		
	explored during Graduate			
	Studies			
	• No repertoire prior to	included.		
	graduate level study may	Must be dee		
	be included.		for Graduate	
	Recital hearing must take	level study.		
	place at least two weeks		ative chamber	
	prior to performance.	piece must be included.		
	Program notes and	<ul> <li>Must contai</li> </ul>		
	translations must be	languages, i	-	
	completed before the	Italian, Gerr	man, and	
	hearing.	French.		

## VOCAL AREA COURSES

## <u>Vocal Diction</u> – MUS 202 / MUS 203 (1 credit hour per semester)

Complete education of the trained singer necessarily involves the study of languages and their distinct inflections, pronunciations, and nuances. The study of foreign languages in the college curriculum alone does not address the subtleties involved in singing a language as opposed to speaking it. Consequently, much time is devoted to the mastery of diction principles appropriate to the standard sung languages of English, Italian, German, and French. The two-semester series (MUS 202 and MUS 203) consists of two one-hour class meetings per week. This lecture / performance course teaches students to utilize the International Phonetic Alphabet in order to transcribe standard art song/operatic repertoire in English, Italian, German, and French. The series is required of all Vocal Performance and Vocal Music Education majors and is recommended for Music Business and Music with Elective Studies in Outside Fields with vocal concentration.

## Vocal Pedagogy – MUE 448/548 (2 credit hours)

Part of the skill set of any vocal artist is the ability to convey "the process of singing." In addition to learning teaching techniques, voice science concepts, and basic physiology (for the purpose of helping others learn to sing), students gain an increased understanding of their own instruments. This is a required course for all students pursuing the degrees of Bachelor of Music with Concentration in Vocal Performance, Bachelor of Music with Concentration in Music Education (Vocal), and Master of Music with Concentration in Vocal Performance. Undergraduate voice students must have passed the Voice Barrier Exam in order to enroll for the course. Students enrolled in the course will:

- Become conversant with the standard terminology of the physiological and technical elements of vocal production
- Obtain skills to structure vocal training in various formats
- Understand the physical processes involved in singing
- Evaluate teaching methods of active voice teachers through studio observations
- Experience studio teaching, involving a student volunteer, in a four-week vocal training session. Graduate students will teach for an eight-week period.

## <u>Art Song Literature</u> – MUL 444/544 (3 credit hours)

The course is a comprehensive survey of both standard solo vocal repertoire of Western Music and the expanding canon of Art Song Literature. This is a required course for all students pursuing the degrees of Bachelor of Music with Concentration in Vocal Performance and Master of Music with Concentration in Vocal Performance. Undergraduate enrollment is open to vocal performance students who have completed the Music History sequence (MUL 335/336) or who have permission of the Coordinator of Vocal Studies. In addition to an acquaintance with standard vocal repertoire, exercises with current reference guides, web sites, and source books enable the student to effectively choose repertoire for both individual performance needs and teaching. The course culminates in a research project combined with a lecture and performance of works analyzed for the project.

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# USA Department of Music: Applied Vocal Jury/Vocal Barrier Form

Name		JAG Number
Course Number: MUA	_ Semester of Study	Degree Program
Current Semester	Studio Grade	Teacher's Signature
List Performances in and out of	of the University during	the Current Semester:
Jury Repertoire: Title	Com	poser
1		
3		
8		

Range: 5 = Outstanding; 4 = Excellent; 3 = Good; 2 = Adequate; 1 = Poor; 0 = Unsatisfactory Grading Scale: 5-4 =A; 4-3 = B; 3-2 = C; 2-1 = D; 1-0 = F

Repertoire Selection #	Tone Quality	Musical Accuracy	Breath Management	Diction	Expression	Musicality	Sight Reading	INITIAL Average
Category Avg.								
Final Average								

Juror's Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Juror's Grade \_\_\_\_\_

See Reverse Side for Comments

Composite Jury Grade \_\_\_\_\_ Barrier Passed: Yes/No\_\_\_\_\_

#### UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA VOCAL AREA RECITAL PROTOCOL

#### **Degree Recitals:**

- I. Barrier Exams, Piano Proficiency, and Second Year Music Theory must be successfully completed before any student can schedule a degree recital. (Exceptions to the Theory requirement may be granted by the Chair for transfer students in Vocal Performance preparing junior recitals.)
- II. The teacher and the student must prepare a traditional program of either a minimum of 30 minutes of music (Junior Recitals Performance & Senior Recitals Music Education, Music Business, Interdisciplinary Studies) or 55 minutes of music for Performance Degree Senior and Graduate Recitals. Collaborative Pianists will be assigned by the Vocal Area Coordinator.
- III. A traditional recital is considered to contain chronologically-presented music from all style periods, including early Italian, art song, opera, oratorio, operetta, and music theatre.
- IV. The teacher and student must schedule a mutually-convenient tentative performance and rehearsal dates with the Events Coordinator. The dates will become official upon the student's successful completion of the Recital Hearing.
- V. The teacher must ascertain a convenient time for the Voice Faculty to hear the entire recital (memorized) at least two to three weeks prior to the Recital Date and must schedule the Recital Hall or the Rehearsal Hall for the hearing, with hearing evaluation sheets completed.
- VI. The teacher must provide a complete program, printed with composers and dates, foreign text translations, program notes, and accurate timings of all selections for the hearing committee. Forms are available online. Voice Faculty signatures are required to approve a recital for performance. Upon approval by the hearing committee, the teacher will present a rough draft of the recital program, all translations, and additional program notes to the Events Coordinator using the Music Department template no later than two weeks before the recital date.
- VII. The teacher must make sure that the Voice Faculty will be present at the actual recital for the performance and adjudication. The formal recital Grade Sheet is also available online.
- VIII. After gaining grades and signatures, the teacher must submit a copy of the program, program notes, and grading sheet to the Department Chair. The applied teacher will also convey the grade for the recital to the Vocal Area Coordinator for final grading.
- IX. The Vocal Area Coordinator will assist the teacher in any of these steps, as desired.

#### Non-Degree Student Voice Recitals:

These recitals must be sponsored by a Voice Faculty member and their content reviewed by the Vocal Area Coordinator and the Facilities Committee prior to scheduling. Only one non-degree is allowed per student.

#### **Studio Recitals:**

It is assumed that the studio teacher will be responsible for presenting appropriate material for general audiences.

## UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA VOCAL AND CHORAL AREA STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS AND ENSEMBLES

**University Chorale**– Chorale is the premiere choral ensemble at the University of South Alabama. It is a select group of auditioned singers that performs the gamut of choral literature at a high level of performance in at least four concerts per year. The singers enjoy exploring repertoire of diverse styles and historical periods. Auditions for this group are held at the beginning of each semester.

**USA Concert Choir**– This large choral ensemble is dedicated to performing a wide variety of choral literature as well as developing the student's vocal instrument. The Concert Choir performs at least four concerts annually at USA and regularly performs as the guest choir with the Mobile Symphony for major choral/orchestral works. Past performances have included Beethoven Symphony #9, Mahler Symphony #2, *Carmina Burana* by Orff, and *Alexander Nevsky* by Prokofiev.

**USA Opera Theatre** – USA Opera Theatre offers students the opportunity to participate in staged performances of operatic/musical theatre scenes programs and in fully staged operatic productions each year. Students are fully immersed in aspects of staging, musical direction, dramatic interpretation, movement, and technical aspects of productions such as set building, costuming, wigs, and make up. Past productions include *H.M.S. Pinafore, Cendrillon, Pirates of Penzance, Mikado, L'Elisir d'Amore, Gondoliers, Abduction from the Seraglio, Gianni Schicchi, and The Bartered Bride.* 

#### UNIVERSITY OF SOUTH ALABAMA VOCAL AREA FACULTY

**Thomas Rowell, D.M.A.** (Tenor) *Professor of Music* Coordinator of Graduate Studies in Music Coordinator of Vocal Studies Director of USA Opera Theatre Applied Voice, Vocal Pedagogy, and Opera Literature LPAC 1121 / (251) 460-6238 trowell@southalabama.edu

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